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Name		

Reg. No.....

FOURTH SEMESTER (CBCSS—UG) DEGREE EXAMINATION APRIL 2021

English

ENG 4A 06—SPECTRUM: LITERATURE AND CONTEMPORARY ISSUES

Time: Two Hours and a Half

Maximum: 80 Marks

Section A

Answer at least **ten** questions. Each question carries 3 marks. All questions can be attended. Overall Ceiling 30.

- 1. How did Viswanathan repay seven thousand rupees to the bank?
- 2. How did Odysseus appear to Nausicaa and her companions when he landed on the island of Phaeacians?
- 3. What were the slogans raised by the protesters?
- 4. What is meant by the phrase "the cool moon of moist faces"?
- 5. What makes one put her child in a boat?
- 6. Why was Zaman rude when he visited Najab's father?
- 7. What uniforms does the poet refer to in the phrase beneath all uniforms?
- 8. Explain the symbolism of golden hair and ashen hair.
- 9. When did the Taliban shoot Malala and for what?
- 10. How can the human animal experience love?
- 11. What did Bet buy at the train station?
- 12. What does Emmanuelle Laborit describe as a more tiring task than anything else?
- 13. Why does Jon Silkin tell that the animals need caring?
- 14. How is Fatima described in the story?
- 15. What is the symbolism in "Black milk of daybreak"?

 $(10 \times 3 = 30 \text{ marks})$

Turn over

Section B

Answer at least **five** questions. Each question carries 6 marks. All questions can be attended. Overall Ceiling 30.

- 16 How far has the poet succeeded in revealing the importance of turmeric in the Indian Cultural context?
- 17 Odysseus as a prototype of the modern refugee. Explain.
- 18 Explain the significance of the lines: 'no one leaves home unless home is the mouth of a shark'.
- 19 Explain the universal humanism in "No Men Are Foreign".
- 20 The thoughts of a racist Jamaica splashed through the narrator's mind on witnessing two boys playing the first day. Discuss.
- 21 How does the poet answer his own query whether care has to be given to animals?
- 22 Briefly describe how Emmanuelle was confirmed as hearing impaired.
- 23 Discuss the emblematic heroes of European literature as modern.

 $(5 \times 6 = 30 \text{ marks})$

Section C

Answer any two questions.

Each question carries 10 marks.

- 24 Justify the title "Love across the Salt Desert".
- 25 Examine how Santhosh Echikkanam portrays an unsympathetic society in "Comala."
- 26 How does Malala Yousafzai vindicate for the rights of children for education?
- 27 Describe how the life of Bet Blevins is like "unprotected waters".

 $(2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ marks})$